

平成30年度 鹿児島大学・前期試験・英語・解答例

1

- (1) エ
- (2) 動物が現代社会において孤独を癒してくれる存在であり、誰かに一緒にいて欲しいという気持ちや愛されたいという気持ちだけではなく、自分が誰かを愛したいという強い気持ちをも満たしてくれる生命線であることが多いこと。
- (3) ウ
- (4) base
- (5) それぞれの性格が異なっていることや、愛情や親切心などの感情があるという優れた特質。

2

- (1) 自尊心は幼いころの家族や自分にとって大切な人々との人間関係によって形成されると考えられる。
- (2) 幼いころ自尊心を育んでくれるような体験をしていなくとも、自尊心は高めることができること。
- (3) 自尊心が低いと、自分に対する肯定的な言葉の価値を信じていることがないから。
- (4) 自分のことが嫌いな人が、自分のことを受け入れることができないという精神的苦痛を感じている場合。
- (5) 自尊心の支えが他者や何かの成功体験など、外的な要因になってしまうと、周囲からの批判や失敗を恐れて、自尊心が低くなくなってしまうことがあるから。

3

1. イ
2. ア
3. ア
4. エ
5. ア
6. ウ
7. エ
8. イ
9. イ
10. ア

4

(1) I have been thinking about going to a driving school during summer vacation.

(2) I wonder if the time will come when AI completely replaces humans.

別解 I don't know if the time will come when artificial intelligence completely replaces human beings.

(3) I think it will be possible to prevent a lot of accidents by human errors from happening.

(4) Instead of depending too much on AI, we should keep in mind that we should think for ourselves.

5

賛成意見の解答

I think learning a foreign language in elementary school is a good idea. One reason is that children are better at learning a language than adults. Some studies show that younger children are more likely to have better pronunciation if they learn earlier. Another reason is that they have to keep up with the global society. If they want to succeed in business, it is necessary to learn English seriously before it is too late. Good English teachers allow children to help improve their skills regardless of their age. In short, it is essential to learn English at an early stage.

(100 words)

別解 反対意見の解答

I think learning a foreign language at an early stage is harmful for kids. I have two reasons for holding this opinion. First, it might negatively influence the way they learn Japanese. In some cases, some small children have trouble communicating in their native language. So, our top priority is not our English education. Instead, we should focus more on learning Japanese. Second, it is not necessarily effective to learn English when young. For example, in elementary school, they have English classes just for entertainment. As a result, they avoid learning English seriously.

(94 words)